How to Use this Guide
Provide two sets of plans, drawn to scale and complete the following (hint: use graph paper with \( \frac{1}{4}'' \) squares. Example: \( \frac{1}{4}'' = 1' \)):

1. **Complete this Building Guide** by filling in the blanks on page two, and indicating which construction details will be used.

2. **Provide 2 Plot Plans** (site plan) showing dimensions of your project or addition and its relationship to existing buildings or structures on the property and the distance to existing property lines drawn to scale.

3. **Fill out a building permit application.**

   The majority of permit applications are processed with little delay. The submitted documents will help determine if the project is in compliance with building safety codes, zoning ordinances and other applicable laws.
Single Family Residential Uncovered Decks and Porches

Directions
1. Fill in the blanks. Please print legibly.
2. Indicate in the check box which detail from page 3 will be used.

Size and Amount of Lags
(example: Two 1/2" x 4 1/2" lags @ 16" O.C.)

Type of decking _x_
(example: 1 x 4 or 2 x 6 - T&G)

Deck Section

Existing bldg.

Electrical outlet required on decks over 20 sq. ft.

Approved flashing required

36" high guard with balusters spaced so that a 4 Inch diameter sphere cannot pass through

Beam splices to occur over posts with 1 1/2" bearing

Attach decking with non corrosive fasteners

(check one)
- Detail B
- Alternate Detail B1
- Alternate Detail B2

Conditions such as attachment to cantilevers or veneers may require Engineer's approval

6 Ft. 8 in. max. (see note)

Span

Finished grade

Detail C
(see page 3)

Note: Emergency escape windows are allowed to be installed under decks and porches provided the location of the deck allows the emergency escape window to be fully opened and provides a path not less than 36" in height to a yard or court. 6'8" required for walk out basements or patios.

Note: A plot plan (plan view) showing the dimensions of your project or additions and its relationships to existing buildings or structures on the property must be included. In addition to project dimensions, your plot plan must also show other details such as post locations and spacing, joist and beam spans, and any other pertinent information not shown on the section drawing.
Single Family Residential Uncovered Decks and Porches

**Detail A**

Deck Attachment for Lateral Loads
Figure R505.2.2.3

- Floor sheathing nailing at 6 in. maximum on center to joist with hold-down or similar tension device.
- Deck joists.
- Floor joists.

**Detail B**

- Beam splices to occur over posts with 1 1/2" bearing.
- Secure balusters to beam.
- Non-corrosive metal post/beam connector.
- Non-corrosive metal joist hanger.

**Alternate Detail B1**

- Beam splices to occur over posts with 1 1/2" bearing.
- Secure balusters to beam.
- Non-corrosive metal post/beam connector.

**Alternate Detail B2**

- Full depth 2x solid blocking.
- Secure balusters to beam.
- Beam splices to occur over posts with 1 1/2" bearing.
- Non-corrosive metal post/beam connector.

24" max.

**Detail C**

- 1/2" (min.) diameter anchor bolt embedded 7" min. into concrete pier or the equivalent.
- Non-corrosive metal post anchor.
- Finished grade.
- 8" (min.) diameter pier.

8" min. if less than 8", post must be decay resistive.

10" inches min.
Single Family Residential Uncovered Decks and Porches

Stair & Handrail Specifications

New or existing light required

Guardrail

Open guardrails on decks more than 30 inches above grade or a floor below shall have members spaced so that a 4 inch diameter sphere cannot pass through.

Stairway Notes:
1. Stairways shall be not less than 36" in width.
2. Stairway rises shall be not greater than 7 3/4".
3. Stairway treads shall have a minimum run of 10".
4. The length of Run and the height of Riser shall not vary more than 3/8" in the entire run of the stair.
5. Stairs are required to be illuminated.
6. Open risers permitted if opening is less than 4".
7. A nosing not less than 3/4" but not more than 1 1/4" shall be provided on stairways with solid risers, and less than 11".
8. Composite materials (example: Trex) may require 4 stringers.

Handrail Notes:
1. Handrails shall be continuous on at least one side of stairs with 4 or more risers.
2. Top of the handrails shall be placed not less than 34 inches nor more than 38 inches above stair nosings.
3. The handgrip portion of handrails shall be not less than 1-1/4 inches nor more than 2 1/4 inches in cross section for non circular handrails.
4. Handrails shall be placed not less than 1-1/2 inches from any wall or other surface.
5. Handrails to be returned to wall, post or safety terminal (per 311.7.7.2 IRC)

Acceptable Handrail Details

Unacceptable Handrails